

## SolarTech Power Solutions

# The cost of energy storage battery factories



## Overview

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In this work we describe the development of cost and performance projections for utility-scale lithium-ion battery systems, with a focus on 4-hour duration systems. The projections are developed from an analysis of recent publications that include utility-scale storage costs.

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Buyers typically pay a broad range for utility-scale battery storage, driven by system size, chemistry, and project complexity. The price per kWh installed reflects balance of hardware, permitting, and integration costs. Cost also hinges on duration, interconnection requirements, and regional labor.

Small-scale lithium-ion residential battery systems in the German market suggest that between 2014 and 2020, battery energy storage systems (BESS) prices fell by 71%, to USD 776/kWh. With their rapid cost declines, the role of BESS for stationary and transport applications is gaining prominence.

In 2025, you're looking at an average cost of about \$152 per kilowatt-hour (kWh) for lithium-ion battery packs, which represents a 7% increase since 2021. Energy storage systems (ESS) for four-hour durations exceed \$300/kWh, marking the first price hike since 2017, largely driven by escalating raw.

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